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-- UserSegments.Mesa
-- Edited by:
                Johnsson on August 30, 1978 12:02 PM
                Barbara on July 31, 1978 4:28 PM
DIRECTORY
  AltoDefs: FROM "altodefs" USING [BYTE, BytesPerPage, PageNumber, PageSize],
  AltoFileDefs: FROM "altofiledefs" USING [eofDA, FP],
  BcdDefs: FROM "bcddefs" USING [MTHandle, MTIndex],
  BootDefs: FROM "bootdefs" USING [PageMap, SystemTableHandle], ControlDefs: FROM "controldefs" USING [
  BytePC, FrameHandle, GlobalFrameHandle, InstWord], DebugBreakptDefs: FROM "debugbreakptdefs" USING [CodeObject],
  DebugCacheDefs: FROM "debugcachedefs" USING [LongWRITEClean, SwappedIn],
  DebugContextDefs: FROM "debugcontextdefs" USING [
    DAcquireBcd, DReleaseBcd, InvalidGlobalFrame,
    MapRC],
  DebugData: FROM "debugdata" USING [
    altoXM, config, DebuggeeFH, debugPilot, ESV, initBCD, mdsContext, onDO],
  DebuggerDefs: FROM "debuggerdefs" USING [LA],
  DebugMiscDefs: FROM "debugmiscdefs" USING [CommandNotAllowed],
  DebugUsefulDefs: FROM "debugusefuldefs"
  DebugUtilityDefs: FROM "debugutilitydefs" USING [
    Bound, FindOriginal, LoadStateInvalid, LongREAD, LongWRITE,
    SREAD, SWRITE, VirtualGlobalFrame],
  DebugXMDefs: FROM "debugxmdefs" USING [XMAllocOnDrum, XMFreeOnDrum],
  FrameDefs: FROM "framedefs"
  InlineDefs: FROM "inlinedefs" USING [LongDiv, LongMult], LoaderBcdUtilDefs: FROM "loaderbcdutildefs" USING [
    BcdBase, EnumerateModuleTable, ReleaseBcdSeg, SetUpBcd],
  LoadStateDefs: FROM "loadstatedefs" USING [
    BcdSegFromLoadState, ConfigNull, GFTIndex,
    InputLoadState, ReleaseLoadState]
  SegmentDefs: FROM "segmentdefs" USING [
    AddressfromPage, DeleteFileSegment, FileHandle,
    FileHint, FileObject, FileSegmentAddress, FileSegmentHandle,
    FileSegmentObject, InsertFile, NewFileSegment,
    PageFromAddress, Read, ReleaseFile, SegmentFault, SetEndOfFile, SwapIn, SwapOut, Unlock],
  SystemDefs: FROM "systemdefs" USING [AllocateHeapNode, FreeHeapNode],
  VMMapLog: FROM "vmmaplog" USING [
Descriptor, PatchTable, PatchTableEntry,
    PatchTableEntryBasePointer, PatchTableEntryPointer];
DEFINITIONS FROM DebugUtilityDefs;
UserSegments: PROGRAM
  IMPORTS DDptr: DebugData, DebugCacheDefs, DebugContextDefs, DebugMiscDefs,
    DebugUtilityDefs, DebugXMDefs, LoaderBcdUtilDefs, LoadStateDefs,
    SegmentDefs, SystemDefs
  EXPORTS DebugMiscDefs, DebugUsefulDefs, DebugUtilityDefs
  SHARES SegmentDefs, ControlDefs =
BEGIN
BytePC: TYPE = ControlDefs.BytePC;
BYTE: TYPE = AltoDefs.BYTE;
FrameHandle: TYPE = ControlDefs.FrameHandle;
GlobalFrameHandle: TYPE = ControlDefs.GlobalFrameHandle;
FileHandle: TYPE = SegmentDefs.FileHandle;
InstWord: TYPE = ControlDefs.InstWord;
CodeObject: TYPE = DebugBreakptDefs.CodeObject;
LA: TYPE = DebuggerDefs.LA;
FileSegmentHandle: TYPE = SegmentDefs.FileSegmentHandle;
-- Utilities
CopyRead: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [to, from: POINTER, nwords: CARDINAL] =
  BEGIN
  i: CARDINAL;
  FOR i IN [0..nwords) DO
    (to+i)↑ ← SREAD[from+i];
    ENDLOOP:
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RETURN
  END;
CopyWrite: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [to, from: POINTER, nwords: CARDINAL] =
  i: CARDINAL;
  FOR i IN [0.. nwords) DO
    SWRITE[\bar{t}o+i,(from+i)\uparrow];
    ENDLOOP;
  RETURN
  END;
LongCopyRead: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [to: POINTER, from: LONG POINTER, nwords: CARDINAL] =
  i: CARDINAL;
  FOR i IN [0..nwords) DO
    (to+i)↑ ← LongREAD[from+i];
    ENDLOOP;
  RETURN
  END:
LongCopyWrite: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [to: LONG POINTER, from: POINTER, nwords: CARDINAL] =
  BEGIN
  i: CARDINAL;
  FOR i IN [0..nwords) DO
    LongWRITE[to+i,(from+i)↑];
    ENDLOOP;
  RETURN
  END;
UserSegment: SegmentDefs.FileSegmentObject;
UserFileSegmentAddress: PROCEDURE[useg: FileSegmentHandle]
  RETURNS[POINTER] =
  BEGIN
  RETURN[SegmentDefs.AddressFromPage[ReadUserSegment[useg].VMpage]]
  END;
ReadUserSegment: PROCEDURE [s: FileSegmentHandle] RETURNS [FileSegmentHandle] =
  CopyRead[to: @UserSegment, from: s,
    nwords: SIZE[SegmentDefs.FileSegmentObject]];
  RETURN [@UserSegment]
  END;
WriteUserSegment: PROCEDURE [s: FileSegmentHandle] =
  CopyWrite[ to: s, from: @UserSegment,
    nwords: SIZE[SegmentDefs.FileSegmentObject]];
-- "Swapping Drum" and user code manipulation
  DrumItemHandle: TYPE = POINTER TO DrumItem;
  DrumItem: TYPE = RECORD [
    next: DrumItemHandle,
    dseg: FileSegmentHandle,
                                 -- for segment on drum
    co: CodeObject,
    useg: FileSegmentHandle,
                              -- in user space (Alto)
    oldBase: AltoDefs.PageNumber,
    oldFile: FileHandle,
    oldHint: SegmentDefs.FileHint];
  diHead: DrumItemHandle ← NIL;
  endHint: SegmentDefs.FileHint;
  endPage: AltoDefs.PageNumber;
  drumFile: FileHandle:
  MoveToDrum: PROCEDURE [f: GlobalFrameHandle, co: CodeObject] =
    BEGIN
    di: DrumItemHandle;
    LocateCode[f];
    IF gfCache.seg # NIL THEN AllocOnDrum[gfCache.seg].di.co ← co
    ELSE IF DDptr.altoXM AND
            DebugUtilityDefs.Bound[DebugXMDefs.XMAllocOnDrum] THEN
      BEGIN
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IF (di←DebugXMDefs.XMAllocOnDrum[f]) # NIL THEN di.co ← co;
    END:
  FlushCodeCache[];
  RETURN
  END:
AllocOnDrum: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [useg: FileSegmentHandle]
  RETURNS [di: DrumItemHandle] =
  BEGIN OPEN SegmentDefs;
  p: DrumItemHandle;
  lfo: FileObject;
  tfile: FileHandle = @lfo; -- copy of user file object tseg: FileSegmentHandle; -- copy of user segment
  dseg: FileSegmentHandle = MapUserSegment[useg];
  old: FileHandle = dseg.file;
  di ← SystemDefs.AllocateHeapNode[SIZE[DrumItem]];
  di.next ← NIL;
  di.dseg ← dseg;
  -- copy values from user segment
  tseg ← ReadUserSegment[di.useg ← useg];
  di.oldBase ← tseg.base;
  di.oldFile ← tseg.file;
  WITH t: tseg SELECT FROM
    disk => di.oldHint ← t.hint;
    ENDCASE => ERROR RemoteSegment[useg
      ! UNWIND => SystemDefs.FreeHeapNode[di]];
  -- remove segment from user's file object
  CopyRead[to: tfile, from: tseg.file, nwords: SIZE[FileObject]];
  tfile.lock ← tfile.lock + 1;
  tfile.segcount ← tfile.segcount - 1;
  IF tseg.swappedin THEN tfile.swapcount ← tfile.swapcount - 1;
  CopyWrite[from: tfile, to: tseg.file, nwords: SIZE[FileObject]];
  -- move user segment to drum file
  tseg.file ← DDptr.ESV.drumFile;
  tseg.base ← endPage;
  -- reflect new seg and swap counts in users drum file object
  CopyRead[to: tfile, from: DDptr.ESV.drumFile, nwords: SIZE[FileObject]];
  tfile.segcount + tfile.segcount + 1;
  IF tseg.swappedin THEN tfile.swapcount + tfile.swapcount + 1;
  CopyWrite[from: tfile, to: DDptr.ESV.drumFile, nwords: SIZE[FileObject]];
  SwapIn[dseg];
  dseg.write ← TRUE;
  -- update seg and swap counts for debugger's files
  old.swapcount ← old.swapcount - 1;
  IF (old.segcount \leftarrow old.segcount \rightarrow 1) = 0 THEN
    ReleaseFile[old];
  drumFile.segcount ← drumFile.segcount + 1;
  drumFile.swapcount ← drumFile.swapcount + 1;
  -- move drum segment to drum file
  dseg.file ← drumFile:
  dseg.base ← endPage;
  WITH d: dseg SELECT FROM
    disk => d.hint ← endHint;
    ENDCASE;
  endPage ← endPage + dseg.pages;
  Unlock[dseg];
  SwapOut[dseg !
    SegmentFault =>
      BEGIN
      SetEndOfFile[drumFile,endPage-1,AltoDefs.BytesPerPage];
      RETRY
      END];
  WITH d: dseg SELECT FROM
    disk => endHint ← d.hint;
    ENDCASE;
  WITH t: tseg SELECT FROM
    disk => t.hint ← endHint;
    ENDCASE;
  WriteUserSegment[useg];
  dseg.write ← FALSE;
  -- add new item to end of list
  IF diHead = NIL THEN diHead ← di
  ELSE FOR p ← diHead, p.next UNTIL p.next = NIL DO
    NULL:
    REPEAT FINISHED => p.next + di;
    ENDLOOP:
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RETURN
  END;
FreeOnDrum: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [f: GlobalFrameHandle] =
  IF DDptr.debugPilot THEN RETURN; -- Pilot code not on drum
 LocateCode[f];
  IF gfCache.seg # NIL THEN RemoveFromDrum[gfCache.seg]
  ELSE IF DDptr.altoXM AND DebugUtilityDefs.Bound[DebugXMDefs.XMFreeOnDrum] THEN
   BEGIN
    DebugXMDefs.XMFreeOnDrum[f];
    END:
  FlushCodeCache[];
  RETURN
  END:
RemoveFromDrum: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [useg: FileSegmentHandle] =
 BEGIN OPEN SegmentDefs;
  1fo: FileObject;
  tfile: FileHandle = @lfo; -- copy of user file object
  tseg: FileSegmentHandle; -- copy of user segment
  prev, di: DrumItemHandle;
  ·- find item on the list
  prev ← NIL;
  FOR di ← diHead, di.next UNTIL di = NIL DO
    IF di.useg = useg THEN EXIT;
    prev ← di:
    REPEAT FINISHED => RETURN
    ENDLOOP;
  IF prev = NIL THEN diHead ← di.next
  ELSE prev.next ← di.next;
  -- put old values back into user segment
  tseg ← ReadUserSegment[useg];
  tseg.file ← di.oldFile;
  tseg.base ← di.oldBase:
  WITH t: tseg SELECT FROM
   disk => t.hint ← di.oldHint;
   ENDCASE;
  -- add segment to original file
 CopyRead[to: tfile, from: tseg.file, nwords: SIZE[FileObject]];
  tfile.lock ← tfile.lock - 1;
  tfile.segcount ← tfile.segcount + 1;
  IF tseg.swappedin THEN tfile.swapcount ← tfile.swapcount + 1;
  CopyWrite[from: tfile, to: tseg.file, nwords: SIZE[FileObject]];
  -- remove segment from drum file
  CopyRead[to: tfile, from: DDptr.ESV.drumFile, nwords: SIZE[FileObject]];
  tfile.segcount ← tfile.segcount - 1;
  IF tseg.swappedin THEN tfile.swapcount ← tfile.swapcount - 1;
  CopyWrite[from: tfile, to: DDptr.ESV.drumFile, nwords: SIZE[FileObject]];
  WriteUserSegment[useg];
  -- update end values and shuffle
  WITH s: di.dseg SELECT FROM
    disk => endHint \leftarrow s.hint;
    ENDCASE;
  endPage ← di.dseg.base;
  DeleteFileSegment[di.dseg]; -- delete the real debugger segment
  ShuffleDrum[di.next];
  SystemDefs.FreeHeapNode[di];
  RETURN
  END:
CodeOnDrum: PROCEDURE [co: CodeObject] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =
  di: Drum[temHandle;
 FOR di ← diHead, di.next UNTIL di = NIL DO
    IF di.co = co THEN RETURN[TRUE];
    ENDLOOP:
  RETURN[FALSE];
  END;
ShuffleDrum: PROCEDURE [di: DrumItemHandle] =
  -- Starting with di, shuffle segments to lower addresses on the drum
  -- and update the user's copies
 BEGIN OPEN SegmentDefs;
  seg: FileSegmentHandle;
  useg: FileSegmentHandle;
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UNTIL di = NIL DO
   SwapIn[seg ← di.dseg];
   useg ← ReadUserSegment[di.useg];
   useg.base + seg.base + endPage;
   WITH s: seg SELECT FROM
      disk => s.hint ← endHint;
      ENDCASE;
   WITH u: useg SELECT FROM
      disk => u.hint ← endHint;
      ENDCASE;
   WriteUserSegment[di.useg];
    endPage ← endPage + seg.pages;
   Unlock[seg];
    SwapOut[seg];
   WITH s: seg SELECT FROM
      disk => endHint ← s.hint;
      ENDCASE;
    di ← di.next;
    ENDLOOP;
  END:
RemoteSegment: PUBLIC SIGNAL [seg: FileSegmentHandle] = CODE;
MapUserSegment: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [useg: FileSegmentHandle] RETURNS [seg: FileSegmentHandle]=
  -- Return a segment in the debugger space for the given user segment
  BEGIN OPEN SegmentDefs;
  tempseg: FileSegmentHandle;
  localfp: AltoFileDefs.FP;
  tempseg + ReadUserSegment[useg];
  CopyRead[
    from: @tempseg.file.fp,
    to: @localfp,
   nwords: SIZE[AltoFileDefs.FP]];
  seg ← NewFileSegment[
   InsertFile[@localfp, Read], tempseg.base, tempseg.pages, Read];
  WITH s: seg SELECT FROM
    disk =>
      s.hint \leftarrow WITH t: tempseg SELECT FROM
        disk => t.hint,
        ENDCASE => FileHint[AltoFileDefs.eofDA, 0];
   ENDCASE;
  RETURN
  END:
InitializeDrum: PUBLIC PROCEDURE =
  BEGIN
  next: DrumItemHandle;
 UNTIL diHead = NIL DO
   next ← diHead.next;
    SegmentDefs.DeleteFileSegment[diHead.dseg]:
   SystemDefs.FreeHeapNode[diHead];
    diHead ← next;
   ENDLOOP;
  drumFile ← DDptr.DebuggeeFH;
  endHint ← [AltoFileDefs.eofDA, 0];
  endPage ← 256; -- after core image
  SegmentDefs.SetEndOfFile[drumFile,endPage+19,AltoDefs.BytesPerPage];
  RETURN
 END:
ReadCodeByte: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [gframe: GlobalFrameHandle, pc: BytePC]
  RETURNS [BYTE] =
 BEGIN
  iword: InstWord;
  1pc: LONG POINTER;
 patched: BOOLEAN ← FALSE;
 LocateCode[gframe];
  1pc ← gfCache.p.1p+pc/2;
  IF DDptr.onDO AND DDptr.ESV.extension.type = pilot THEN
   [patched, iword] ← CheckPatchTable[lpc];
  IF (gfCache.in OR gfCache.seg = NIL) AND ~patched THEN
    iword ← LongREAD[1pc]
 ELSE
   IF gfCache.seg # NIL THEN
      BEGIN OPEN SegmentDefs;
      useg: FileSegmentHandle = ReadUserSegment[gfCache.seg];
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WITH useg SELECT FROM
        remote => ERROR RemoteSegment[gfCache.seg];
        ENDCASE:
      SwapIn[gfCache.dseg];
      iword ← (FileSegmentAddress[gfCache.dseg]+gfCache.offset+pc/2)↑;
      Unlock[gfCache.dseg];
  RETURN[IF pc MOD 2 = 0 THEN iword.evenbyte ELSE iword.oddbyte]
  END:
WriteCodeByte: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [
  gframe: GlobalFrameHandle, pc: BytePC, b: BYTE] =
  BEGIN
  iword: InstWord;
  even: BOOLEAN;
  pi: POINTER TO InstWord;
  co: CodeObject;
  IF DDptr.onDO AND DDptr.ESV.extension.type = pilot THEN
   WritePilotCodeByte[gframe, pc, b];
  even \leftarrow pc MOD 2 = 0;
  co + GFtoCode[gframe];
  IF ~CodeOnDrum[co] THEN MoveToDrum[gframe, co];
  LocateCode[gframe];
  IF gfCache.in OR gfCache.seg = NIL THEN
    BEGIN
    iword ← LongREAD[gfCache.p.lp+pc/2];
    IF even THEN iword.evenbyte ← b ELSE iword.oddbyte ← b;
    LongWRITE[gfCache.p.1p+pc/2, iword];
    END;
  IF gfCache.seg # NIL THEN
    BEGIN OPEN SegmentDefs;
    useg: FileSegmentHandle = ReadUserSegment[gfCache.seg];
    WITH useg SELECT FROM
      remote => ERROR RemoteSegment[gfCache.seg];
      ENDCASE:
    gfCache.dseg.write ← TRUE;
    SwapIn[gfCache.dseg];
    pi ← FileSegmentAddress[gfCache.dseg]+gfCache.offset+pc/2;
    IF even THEN pi.evenbyte ← b ELSE pi.oddbyte ← b;
    Unlock[gfCache.dseg];
    END;
  RETURN
  END;
WritePilotCodeByte: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [
  gframe: GlobalFrameHandle, pc: BytePC, b: BYTE] =
  BEGIN OPEN VMMapLog;
  iword: InstWord;
  even: BOOLEAN = pc MOD 2 = 0;
  1pc: LONG POINTER;
  mempage: CARDINAL;
  patched: BOOLEAN;
  pte: PatchTableEntry;
  pti, ptlimit, ptmaxlimit: PatchTableEntryPointer;
  desc: LONG POINTER TO Descriptor ← DDptr.ESV.mapLog;
  pt: LONG POINTER TO PatchTable;
  1bp: PatchTableEntryBasePointer;
  LongCopyRead[to:@pt, from:@desc.patchTable, nwords: SIZE[LONG POINTER]];
  1bp ← LOOPHOLE[@pt.entries[0]];
  ptlimit ← LongREAD[@pt.limit];
  ptmaxlimit ← LongREAD[@pt.maxLimit];
  LocateCode[gframe];
  lpc ← gfCache.p.1p+pc/2;
  [patched, iword] ← CheckPatchTable[1pc];
  IF ~patched THEN iword ← LongREAD[1pc];
  IF even THEN iword.evenbyte ← b ELSE iword.oddbyte ← b;
  FOR pti + FIRST[PatchTableEntryPointer], pti+SIZE[PatchTableEntry]
    UNTIL pti = ptlimit DO
    LongCopyRead[to:@pte, from:@lbp[pti], nwords:SIZE[PatchTableEntry]];
    IF pte.address = 1pc THEN EXIT;
    REPEAT FINISHED =>
      BEGIN
      IF ptlimit = ptmaxlimit THEN ERROR DebugMiscDefs.CommandNotAllowed;
      LongWRITE[@pt.limit, ptlimit+SIZE[PatchTableEntry]];
      pte.address ← 1pc;
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FrameCacheObject: TYPE = RECORD [

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END;
    ENDLOOP;
  pte.value ← iword;
  LongCopyWrite[from:@pte, to:@lbp[pti], nwords:SIZE[PatchTableEntry]];
 mempage ← InlineDefs.LongDiv[LOOPHOLE[1pc], AltoDefs.PageSize];
  IF DebugCacheDefs.SwappedIn[mempage] THEN
    DebugCacheDefs.LongWRITEClean[1pc, iword];
  RETURN
  END;
CheckPatchTable: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [lp: LONG POINTER]
  RETURNS [BOOLEAN, InstWord] .
  BEGIN OPEN VMMapLog;
  pte: PatchTableEntry;
  pti, ptlimit: PatchTableEntryPointer;
  desc: LONG POINTER TO Descriptor ← DDptr.ESV.mapLog;
  pt: LONG POINTER TO PatchTable;
  lbp: PatchTableEntryBasePointer;
  LongCopyRead[to:@pt, from:@desc.patchTable, nwords: SIZE[LONG POINTER]];
  1bp ← LOOPHOLE[@pt.entries[0]];
  ptlimit ← LongREAD[@pt.limit];
  FOR pti + FIRST[PatchTableEntryPointer], pti+SIZE[PatchTableEntry] UNTIL pti = ptlimit DO
    LongCopyRead[to:@pte, from:@lbp[pti], nwords:SIZE[PatchTableEntry]];
IF pte.address = lp THEN RETURN[TRUE, pte.value];
    ENDLOOP:
  RETURN[FALSE,[0,0]]
  END:
COCacheObject: TYPE = RECORD [
  gf: GlobalFrameHandle,
  code: CodeObject];
coCache: COCacheObject ← [NIL,];
GFtoCode: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [f: GlobalFrameHandle] RETURNS [CodeObject] =
  BEGIN OPEN LoadStateDefs, coCache;
  cgfi: GFTIndex;
  bcdseg: FileSegmentHandle;
  bcd: LoaderBcdUtilDefs.BcdBase;
  FindModuleSeg: PROCEDURE [mth: BcdDefs.MTHandle, mti: BcdDefs.MTIndex]
    RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =
    BEGIN
    IF cgfi IN[mth.gfi..mth.gfi+mth.ngfi) THEN
      BEGIN code.seg ← mth.code.sgi; RETURN[TRUE]; END;
    RETURN[FALSE];
    END:
  BEGIN OPEN DebugContextDefs, LoaderBcdUtilDefs;
IF coCache.gf = f THEN RETURN[code];
  [] 	InputLoadState[ ! LoadStateInvalid => GOTO noContext];
  [cgfi,code.config] ← MapRC[
    IF VirtualGlobalFrame[f].copied THEN FindOriginal[f] ELSE f];
  IF code.config = ConfigNull THEN ERROR InvalidGlobalFrame[f];
  IF code.config # DDptr.config OR DDptr.initBCD THEN
    BEGIN
    bcd ← SetUpBcd[bcdseg ← BcdSegFromLoadState[code.config]];
    [] ← EnumerateModuleTable[bcd, FindModuleSeg];
    ReleaseBcdSeg[bcdseg];
    FND
  ELSE
    BEGIN
    bcd ← DAcquireBcd[];
    [] + EnumerateModuleTable[bcd, FindModuleSeq];
    DReleaseBcd[];
  ReleaseLoadState[];
  EXITS
    noContext => ERROR DebugMiscDefs.CommandNotAllowed;
  END;
  coCache.gf ← f;
  RETURN[code]
  END;
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gf: GlobalFrameHandle,
  seg: FileSegmentHandle,
  p: LA,
  in: BOOLEAN
  offset: CARDINAL,
  dseg: FileSegmentHandle];
gfCache: FrameCacheObject ← [NIL,,,,,];
FlushCodeCache: PROCEDURE =
  BEGIN
  IF gfCache.gf # NIL AND gfCache.dseg # NIL THEN
    SegmentDefs.DeleteFileSegment[gfCache.dseg];
  gfCache.gf ← NIL;
  RETURN;
  END:
FlushCodeSegmentCache: PUBLIC PROCEDURE =
  BEGIN
  FlushCodeCache[];
  coCache.gf ← NĪL;
  RETURN;
  END;
-- copied from GlobalFrameDefs.mesa
GlobalFrame: TYPE = MACHINE DEPENDENT RECORD [
  gfi: [0..777B],
  unused: [0..1], -- reserved for future gfi expansion copied, alloced, shared, started: BOOLEAN,
  trapxfers, codelinks: BOOLEAN,
  code: FrameCodeBase,
  global: ARRAY [0..0) OF UNSPECIFIED];
FrameCodeBase: TYPE = MACHINE DEPENDENT RECORD [
  SELECT OVERLAID * FROM
    in => [
      SELECT OVERLAID * FROM
        codebase => [
          codebase: LONG POINTER],
        shortCodebase => [
          shortCodebase: UNSPECIFIED,
          highHalf: CARDINAL],
        ENDCĂSE],
    out => [
      offset: CARDINAL,
      handle: POINTER],
    either => [
      fill1: [0..77777B],
      swappedout: BOOLEAN,
      highByte, topByteOfLongPointer: [0..377B]],
    ENDCASE];
CodeFile: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [f: GlobalFrameHandle] RETURNS [FileHandle] =
  BEGIN
  co: CodeObject ← GFtoCode[f];
  di: DrumItemHandle;
  fp: AltoFileDefs.FP;
  LocateCode[f];
  IF gfCache.dseg = NIL THEN RETURN[NIL];
  FOR di ← diHead, di.next UNTIL di = NIL DO
    IF di.co = co THEN
      BEGIN OPEN SegmentDefs;
      IF di.oldFile = NIL THEN RETURN[NIL];
      CopyRead[from: @di.oldFile.fp, to: @fp,
        nwords: SIZE[AltoFileDefs.FP]];
      RETURN[InsertFile[@fp, Read]]
      END;
    ENDLOOP:
  RETURN[gfCache.dseg.file]
  END;
LocateCode: PROCEDURE [f: GlobalFrameHandle] =
  BEGIN OPEN SegmentDefs, gfCache;
  gf: GlobalFrame;
  IF gfCache.gf = f THEN RETURN;
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FlushCodeCache[];
    gfCache.gf ← f;
    in ← TRUĚ;
    p ← LOOPHOLE[InlineDefs.LongMult[DDptr.mdsContext, AltoDefs.PageSize]];
    seg ← NTL;
    offset ← 0;
    CopyRead[from: f, to: @gf, nwords: SIZE[GlobalFrame]];
    IF gf.code.swappedout THEN gf.code.swappedout ← in ← FALSE;
    IF gf.code.highByte # 0 THEN
      BEGIN
      seg ← gf.code.handle;
IF in THEN
        BEGIN
        p.low ← gf.code.shortCodebase;
         offset \leftarrow \texttt{gf.code.shortCodebase} - \texttt{LOOPHOLE[AddressFromPage[ReadUserSegment[seg].VMpage]}, \ \texttt{CARDINA} 
**L];
      ELSE offset + gf.code.offset;
      END
    ELSE
      BEGIN
      table: BootDefs.SystemTableHandle = DDptr.ESV.tables;
      p.lp ← gf.code.codebase;
      IF table # NIL AND gf.code.topByteOfLongPointer = 0 THEN
        BEGIN
        pagemap: POINTER TO BootDefs.PageMap + SREAD[@table.pagemap];
        page: CARDINAL = PageFromAddress[gf.code.shortCodebase];
        seg ← SREAD[@pagemap[page]];
        in ← TRUE;
        offset ←
          gf.code.shortCodebase - LOOPHOLE[AddressFromPage[ReadUserSegment[seg].VMpage], CARDINAL];
        ENĎ;
      END;
    dseg ← IF seg # NIL THEN MapUserSegment[seg] ELSE NIL;
    END;
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END...